# How to Manage a Multi Project / 

Multi-Teaming<br>Environment



Project Management in Practice
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## Jan Willem Tromp

Entrepreneur
Researcher


Family man


## Sport

 fanatic

As a CEO I want to know when all our projects are finished

## Where do we face multi project environments?



Engineering


Software
Development


Shipbuilding


Construction


Manufacturing to Order

The problem area


What impacts on-time delivery?


Portfolio Management


## $D$

## Research Expertise

During our doctoral research on multi-project management, we gathered data from 4,000 business owners, CEOs, and project managers


## What impacts on-time delivery?

| 1 | Unrealistic planning |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Changing requirements |
| 3 | Lacking resources |
| 4 | Uncertainty (Murphy) |
| 5 | Overload / Lack of focus |
| 6 | Underestimation |
| 7 | Too much work / multitasking |
| 8 |  |
| 9 |  |
| 10 | ........ |



## Situation in many companies




Problem with Gantt chart is determinism.


- Where uncertainty is high, Gantt does not work, to deterministic.
- You cannot plan start and end date of every task.


Sales

- Specially not in a multi project environment.



## Situation in many companies



## Example from a customer




## Example from a customer



## Example from a customer



Historical Load Graph


## Future Load Graph



## Minimum data required

- Tasks and their dependency network
- Resource groups assigned to complete the task
- A rough work estimate of each task
- Project and milestone deadlines


Right task Priorities

## Which Project should resource A start working on?



Answers:
A. 1-3-2
B. 3-2-1
C. 2-3-1
D. 2-1-3

## Which Project should resource A start working on?



First due date based

## Which Project should resource A start working on?



## OOPS!

Lets switch 1 and 3

Which Project should resource A start working on?


Oops, not good enough
Lets start with 1

## Which Project should resource A start working on?



Oeps, still not good enough
Lets switch 2 and 3

Which Project should resource A start working on?


Oops, still not good enough
Lets start with 3

## Which Project should resource A start working on?



Bingo, we are 200 till 300 hours earlier, we gained 20\%!
Already time for new projects after hour 1600

## That's easy, isn't it?

| Number <br> of parallel tasks | Possibilities <br> to start with A |
| :---: | :--- |
| 3 | 6 |
| 4 | 24 |
| 5 | 120 |
| 6 | 720 |
| 7 | 5.040 |
| 8 | 40.320 |
| 9 | 362.880 |
| 10 | 3.628 .800 |



You need a super computer

## Priority list



## What do you need?

Manage dynamically changing circumstances by:

1. Informed resource management
2. Minimum planning overhead
3. Right task priorities

## What are the main management interests?



## Pipeline overview



## 9 Tips

To start tomorrow

Tip 1

## Tell your people what to do first

## Tip 2

Tell your people to finish the task fully and asap

## Tip 3

## Don't give a bonus to a PM

Tip 4

## Balance the load of every resource

## Tip 5

## Give your people the chance to FOCUS

Tip 6

## Let the team decide how to distribute the tasks

## Ask the people how long his task will take to finish

## Tip 8

Have the guts to Freeze some projects for 3 weeks

## Tip 9

## It is all about FOCUS, FLOW. IT IS EPIC

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